

# Learning Outcomes for a Year-Long Introductory Biology for Life Science Majors Sequence

#### Molecular/ Cellular level:

- 1. Describe and relate anabolic (photosynthesis) and catabolic (respiration and fermentation) pathways emphasizing the transformation of energy and matter.
- 2. Predict how a molecule's movement is affected by its thermal energy, size, electrochemical gradient, and biochemical properties.
- 3. Illustrate how conservation of the genetic code and the varying effects of mutations facilitate evolution.
- 4. Model the processes by which evolution allows for the emergence of cell complexity and diversity.
- 5. Describe the building blocks and synthesis of the major classes of biomolecules and the contribution of their three-dimensional structure to their functions.
- 6. Articulate how cells store, use, and transmit genomic information.
- 7. Explain mechanisms by which cells receive and respond to internal and external signals that vary through space and time.
- 8. Model cell components, emphasizing them as a system of interacting parts

#### **Physiology Level**

- 1. Explain how structure relates to physiology and transfer these concepts to a new situation.
- 2. Describe how biological systems detect and respond to different internal/external environmental conditions through feedback.
- 3. Compare and contrast solutions to shared homeostatic challenges across various forms of life.

## **Ecology and Evolution Level**

- 1. Develop a model to explain the flow of energy, and compare and contrast the cycling of matter in various ecosystems in the biosphere at human and geologic time scales.
- Provide morphological, molecular and developmental evidence of the common ancestry of life.
- 3. Use phylogenies to explore the evolutionary relationships among taxonomic groups.

- 4. Describe how biotic and abiotic components of the environment shape organismal traits through the process of natural selection
- 5. Outline how evolutionary processes impact biodiversity.
- 6. Explain how mutation and genetic recombination contribute to phenotypic variation in a population and predict how abiotic and biotic selective pressures can alter those populations over space and time.
- 7. Describe how interactions between structure and function influence ecosystems at multiple scales.
- 8. Explain how biotic and abiotic interactions influence and are influenced by morphological, physiological and behavioral traits.
- 9. Explain how evolutionary, developmental, and environmental processes influence the evolution of structures, functions, and behaviors that impact fitness.
- 10. Use multiple representations to model the relationships between species/population abundance and distribution in relation to biotic and abiotic factors.

### **Competencies**

- 1. Generate questions and construct testable hypotheses about biological mechanisms based on observations of the natural world.
- Design an experiment using appropriate methodology (experimental techniques, controls, data collection and analysis), reach conclusions and identify future lines of inquiry.
- 3. Integrate subdisciplinary concepts from within and outside biology to address complex problems.
- 4. Identify ways that interdisciplinary concepts are used to explain biological phenomena.
- 5. Defend a viewpoint on a socio-scientific issue based on biological research
- 6. Evaluate multiple representations (e.g., diagrams, physical models, mathematical relationships) by comparing the applications, strengths, and limitations of different models and their relationship to real biological systems.
- 7. Create models (e.g., cartoon, schematic, flow chart, interpretive dance, etc.) to demonstrate biological concepts or systems.
- 8. Apply quantitative skills to biological problems.
- 9. Explain and use mathematical relationships relevant to biology.
- 10. Work productively in teams with diverse perspectives.
- 11. Share ideas with peers clearly and accurately using scientific conventions.
- 12. Effectively communicate experimental outcomes using professional scientific formats (e.g. report, poster, presentation).

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