



# **Integrating quantitative reasoning in biology education: Making the science more authentic and the learning more robust**

**Louis J. Gross**

**National Institute for Mathematical and Biological Synthesis**

**Departments of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology and  
Mathematics, University of Tennessee, Knoxville**

**Sam Donovan**

**Department of Biological Sciences  
University of Pittsburgh**



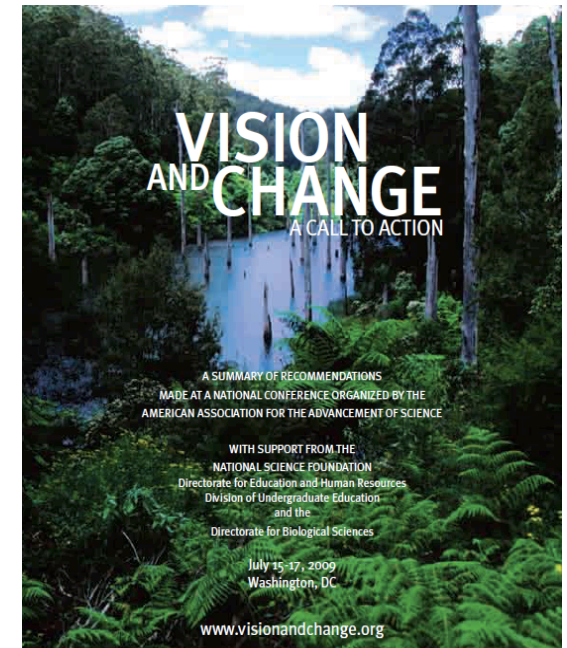
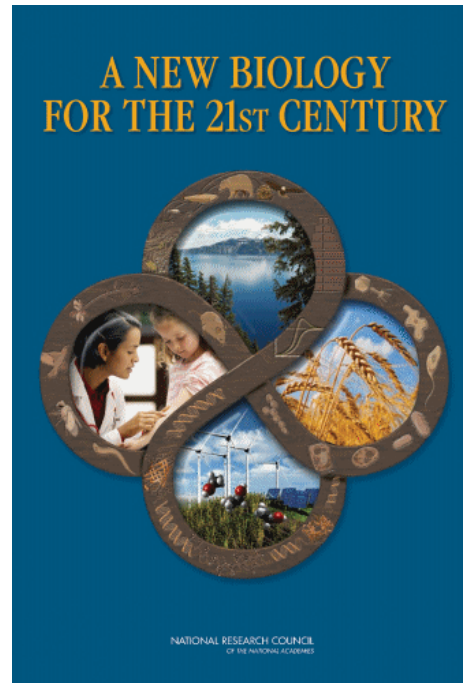
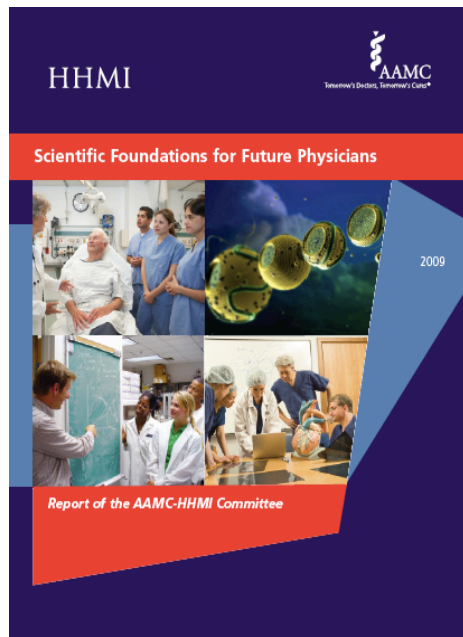
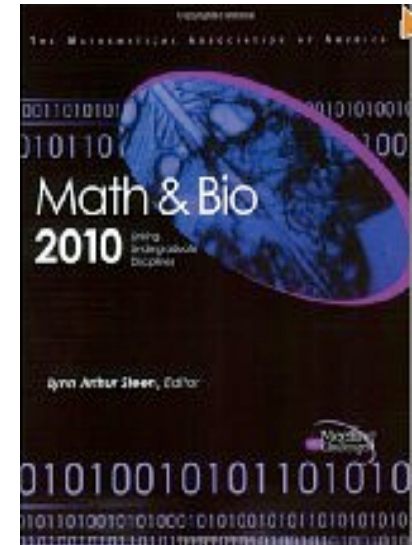
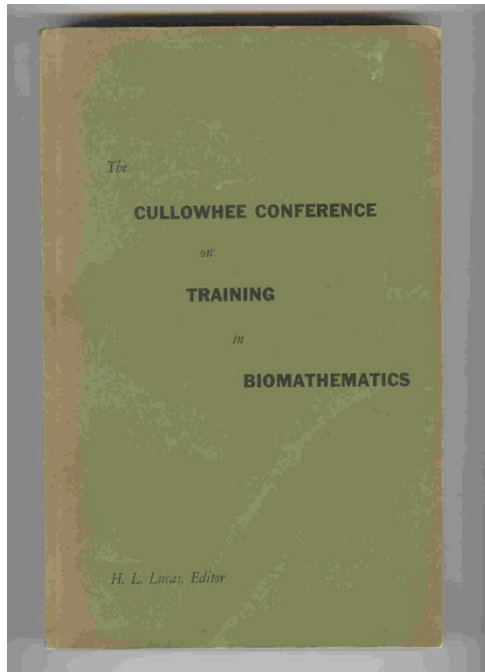
# Outline of Workshop

- **Brief background on quantitative biology education**
- **Working session on R with example dataset**
- **Introduction to Data Science through GapMinder**
- **Lunch – breakout discussion groups**
- **Working session on Netlogo as a modeling tool**
- **Working session on Modules in Intro Bio**
- **Wrap-up consulting session**

# Learning Objectives

- **See how intro bio courses fit in the broader quantitative biology education context across the curriculum**
- **Obtain some basic skills in the use of a standard data analysis tool (R)**
- **Obtain a conceptual understanding of agent-based models and how a well-developed tool (Netlogo) can be used in various educational settings**
- **Consider how other tools (Gapminder, Modules) can enhance active-learning**
- **You are not alone – sharing expertise and experiences to incorporate quantitative concepts and skills in your teaching**

# Reports and more reports:



# **Training Fearless Biologists: Quantitative Concepts for all our Students**

- 1. Rate of change**
- 2. Modeling**
- 3. Equilibria and stability**
- 4. Structure**
- 5. Interactions**
- 6. Data and measurement**
- 7. Stochasticity**
- 8. Visualizing**
- 9. Algorithms**

**Slide presented at Bio2010 public release - Sept. 10, 2002  
Listing arose from Workshops at UTK in 1992 and 1994**



# MATHEMATICS FOR THE LIFE SCIENCES



ERIN N. BODINE, SUZANNE LENHART, & LOUIS J. GROSS



**MathForTheLifeSciences.com**

**Princeton University Press – Aug. 2014**

# Lessons from Calculus Reform

*Rule of Five:*

**Symbolically**

**Graphically**

**Numerically**

**Verbally**

**Data-driven (from observations)**

# **What have we learned from all these efforts?**

**Many model programs developed;**

**Lots of new curricular material;**

**Biologists more attuned to quantitative approaches;**

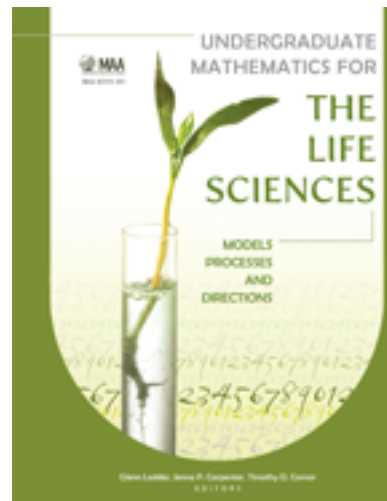
**Education research provides guidance on what really works.**



# Undergraduate Mathematics for the Life Sciences: Models, Processes, and Directions



**Glenn Ledder, Jenna P. Carpenter and Timothy D. Comar (editors)**  
**Mathematical Association of America Notes (2014)**



# What broad lessons are there for our community?

- Life sciences are inherently integrative
- Undergraduate programs not adequately preparing students.
- Opportunity to reconsider the entire undergraduate life science curriculum.
- A move away from calculus and towards statistics as a life science requirement

## QUANTITATIVE UNDERGRADUATE BIOLOGY EDUCATION AND SYNTHESIS

*The Power of Biology × Math ×  
Community*

[Learn more about QUBES...](#)



## QUBES Consortium



**Alliance of societies, institutions,  
programs with a common goal**

### FEATURED IN COMMUNITY



[Leading Students and Faculty to  
Quantitative Biology Through  
Active Learning](#)

### FEATURED IN RESOURCES



[Teaching Exponential and Logistic  
Growth in a Variety of Classroom  
and Laboratory Settings](#)

### NEWS AND EVENTS

JAN 17, 2015

[American Fisheries Society Internship  
Opportunity for HS Students](#)

FEB 27, 2015

[An In-Depth Introduction to Using R for HPC](#)

JUN 03, 2015

[iDigBio API Hackathon - RSVP 2/28 to be held](#)