**Instructor’s Notes and “Answer Key”:**

These quiz questions were originally used for quizzes implemented using online course management software that randomized the answer order for each question. Therefore, **the answers choices given in the word document are not randomized!** The correct answer is always “a”. You should either use a similar software or randomize the answer orders yourself before using these quiz questions.

Because these quizzes were originally evaluated with an S-/S/S+ system rather than a percentage system (i.e., 5/6 was an S+, rather than 83%), the quizzes include some challenging questions that many students were expected to struggle with and learn from before taking the next version of the quiz. Depending on your grading scheme, you may want to delete these or modify expectations about the percent correct achievable by a student doing fairly well; 5/6 is a good score on these quizzes.

We used the same set of 25 questions as a pre-test and post-test to evaluate student learning across the course.

Quiz 1 addressed course orientation and student expectations, not quantitative skills per se. Modify/delete these questions as you deem appropriate; they are marked as addressing the "Motivation/Expectation" concept/skill in the sortable spreadsheet.