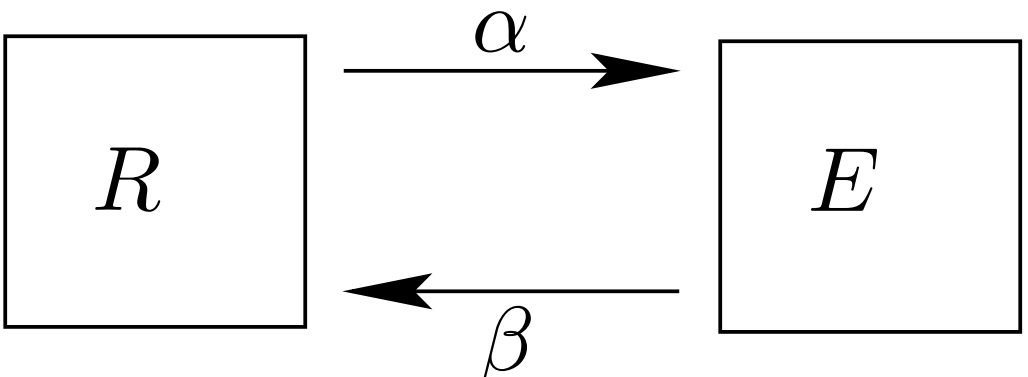
α
R
E
β