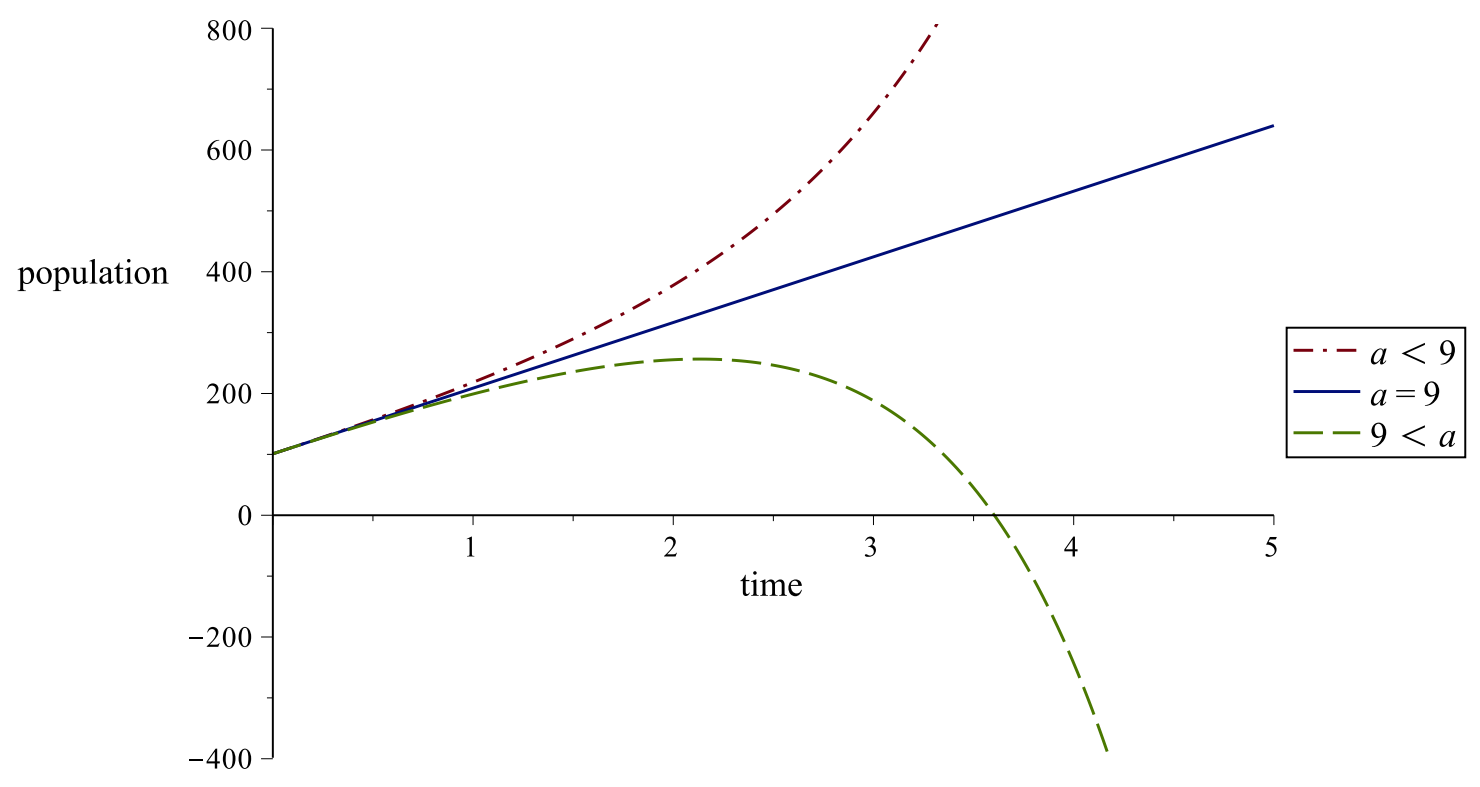
800
600
400
200
0
−200
−400
population
1
2
3
4
5
time
a < 9
a = 9
9 < a